SAFETY RECOMMENDATION No: 48/2015

Text of Safety Recommendation:

Supplement the guidelines of the SMSM concerning navigation, especially under heavy weather conditions, highlighting the importance of using available features of navigational equipment such as Radar “guard zones”, GPS “off course alarms”, safety contours, parallel indexing etc.

No of Safety Investigation Report: 07/2015: Grounding of B/C “GOODFAITH” (See the full Report here.)

Safety Recommendation addressed to: Managers

Date of publication: 13/12/2017

Comments - Remarks:

INFORMATION OF ACCIDENT
Type of vessel: Bulk Carrier
Year of built: 1994
Grounding of B/C “GOODFAITH”

Course of events

On the 10th of February 2015 the vessel had sailed from Elefsis/Greece in ballast condition heading to Odessa/Ukraine for loading, with 22 crew members. On the morning of 10th of February 2015, the National Meteorological Service had issued a storm warning at the sea area of South Evvoikos–Kafireas Strait, that forecasted N–NE winds 9-10 bfrs, and wave height of 3.5m – 6.5m. At 0000, the 2nd Officer took over the navigational watch while the Master had left from the bridge at approximately 0005. At approximately 0050 Goodfaith could hardly be maneuvered with her speed (SOG) slightly over 2.0 knots for the reason that she was encountering severe rolling, pitching and slamming as heavy seas were breaking over her forecastle. The 2nd Officer reported the experiencing situation to Master, as Goodfaith had started to considerably drift to starboard notwithstanding her rudder was set hard to port and her engine to full ahead at 120 rpm. The Master realizing the emergency and the imminent danger of an uncontrollable and violent grounding ordered to alert the crew and activated the general alarm. At approximately 0128, Goodfaith grounded on the rocky coastline at the Northwest seawfront of Andros Island. Most of the crew were rescued by a Hellenic Navy helicopter and 04 remained onboard and then were rescued by shore rescue personnel.

Relevant comments on the safety recommendation

Had the OOW acknowledged the rate of the vessel’s drift from the planned course and realized in time that the vessel was approaching the rocky coast he would have called the Master at an earlier stage on the bridge where other appropriate actions could have been considered in order to avoid the grounding

Extent of damage

M/V Goodfaith had sustained severe damages, heavy indentations, cracks and fractures lengthwise on her bottom and side shell plating, including underwater hull damages in her fore section, cargo holds and engine room. It was apparent that the repair costs exceeded the insured value of the vessel therefore she was considered a constructive total loss. M/V Goodfaith was towed on the 10th of July 2015 from Andros to a shipyard facility in Salamis island (Greece) until her final destination to the demolition yard for its disposal on the 17th of October 2015.
The present document derives from a report published on the site of the Hellenic Bureau for Marine Casualties Investigation (HBMCI, www.hbmci.gov.gr). It consists a safety recommendation concluded following the safety investigation of issued marine casualty, according to the provisions of National Law 4033/2011, as applied with the only purpose to improve maritime safety.

**Conclusions led to safety recommendation**

- The followed practice not to utilize all the available radar features is considered to have been a contributing factor in the marine accident.
- The disregard to utilize the GPS “off course” alarms is suggested to have contributed to the examined marine casualty.
- The lack of specific instructions in the navigational watch/hand over procedure and in the navigation in bad weather is considered as a contributing factor in the marine accident.
- The poor bridge resource management in relation to technical resources and bridge team communication is considered to have been a contributing factor to the examined case.

*Photos from the SAR removal operation and the vessel being removed from the casualty area*